

Name _____

SHORT ANSWER. Write the word or phrase that best completes each statement or answers the question.

Simplify the expression.

1) $\frac{30x^3}{6x}$

1) _____

Answer: $5x^2$

2) $\frac{20x^2 + 8x}{20x}$

2) _____

Answer: $\frac{5x + 2}{5}$

3) $\frac{18}{3m - 9}$

3) _____

Answer: $\frac{6}{m - 3}$

4) $\frac{-4x - 4y}{x + y}$

4) _____

Answer: -4

5) $\frac{(y + 8)(y - 2)}{(y - 2)(y + 4)}$

5) _____

Answer: $\frac{y + 8}{y + 4}$

6) $\frac{3x + 2}{15x^2 + 22x + 8}$

6) _____

Answer: $\frac{1}{5x + 4}$

7) $\frac{49 - x^2}{x^2 - 10x + 21}$

7) _____

Answer: $-\frac{x + 7}{x - 3}$

8) $\frac{y^2 + 9y + 18}{y^2 + 13y + 42}$

8) _____

Answer: $\frac{y + 3}{y + 7}$

$$9) \frac{5x^2 - 13x + 6}{x - 2}$$

Answer: $5x - 3$

9) _____

Find the product and simplify.

$$10) \frac{9}{x+9} \cdot \frac{x}{10}$$

Answer: $\frac{9x}{10(x+9)}$

10) _____

$$11) \frac{3y}{6y+3} \cdot \frac{14y+7}{3}$$

Answer: $\frac{7y}{3}$

11) _____

$$12) \frac{3p-3}{p} \cdot \frac{2p^2}{7p-7}$$

Answer: $\frac{6p}{7}$

12) _____

$$13) \frac{x^2 + 10x + 25}{x^2 + 8x + 15} \cdot \frac{x^2 + 9x + 18}{x^2 + 11x + 30}$$

Answer: 1

13) _____

$$14) \frac{x^2 + 12x + 32}{x^2 + 14x + 48} \cdot \frac{x^2 + 6x}{x^2 + 2x - 8}$$

Answer: $\frac{x}{x-2}$

14) _____

Perform the indicated operation. Simplify if possible.

$$15) \frac{36}{6x} + \frac{10}{5x}$$

Answer: $\frac{8}{x}$

15) _____

$$16) \frac{2x-10}{9x} + \frac{x+1}{4x}$$

Answer: $\frac{17}{36x}$

16) _____

$$17) -\frac{3}{28} - \frac{2x-5}{7x}$$

Answer: $\frac{-6x-35}{56x}$

17) _____

$$18) \frac{6a}{b} + \frac{2b}{7}$$

18) _____

$$\text{Answer: } \frac{42a + 2b^2}{7b}$$

$$19) -\frac{4}{35} - \frac{8+x}{7x}$$

19) _____

$$\text{Answer: } \frac{-4x - 40}{35x}$$

$$20) \frac{4}{x^2} - \frac{5}{x}$$

20) _____

$$\text{Answer: } \frac{4 - 5x}{x^2}$$

Solve the proportion.

$$21) \frac{x}{39} = \frac{2}{13}$$

21) _____

$$\text{Answer: } 6$$

$$22) \frac{40}{x} = \frac{8}{6}$$

22) _____

$$\text{Answer: } 30$$

$$23) \frac{x+6}{5} = \frac{x+8}{7}$$

23) _____

$$\text{Answer: } -1$$

$$24) \frac{2x+3}{x} = \frac{3}{2}$$

24) _____

$$\text{Answer: } -6$$

$$25) \frac{9}{11} = \frac{x-8}{x-4}$$

25) _____

$$\text{Answer: } 26$$

$$26) \frac{1}{x+7} = \frac{3}{5x}$$

26) _____

$$\text{Answer: } \frac{21}{2}$$

Solve.

- 27) The ratio of a quarterback's completed passes to attempted passes is 5 to 8. If he attempted 32 passes, find how many passes he completed. Round to the nearest whole number if necessary.

27) _____

$$\text{Answer: } 20 \text{ passes}$$

28) On an architect's blueprint, 1 inch corresponds to 9 feet. Find the length of a wall represented by a line $3\frac{2}{3}$ inches long on the blueprint. Round to the nearest tenth if necessary. 28) _____
 Answer: 33 ft

29) On an architect's blueprint, 1 inch corresponds to 9 feet. If an exterior wall is 54 feet long, find how long the blueprint measurement should be. Write answer as a mixed number if necessary. 29) _____
 Answer: 6 in.

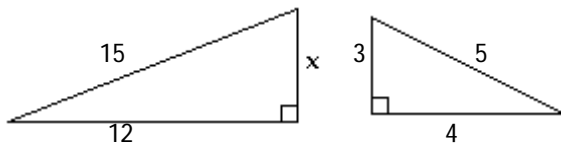
30) On a map of Nature's Wonder Hiking Trails, 1 centimeter corresponds to 4 miles. Find the length of a trail represented by a line that is $6\frac{1}{2}$ centimeters long on the map. 30) _____
 Answer: 26 mi

31) The scale on a map states that 1 centimeter corresponds to 40 kilometers. On the map, two cities are 1.3 cm apart. Find the actual distance. 31) _____
 Answer: 52 km

32) It is recommended that there be at least 17 square feet of work space for every person in a conference room. A certain conference room is 13 feet by 10 feet. Find the maximum number of people the room can accommodate. 32) _____
 Answer: 7 people

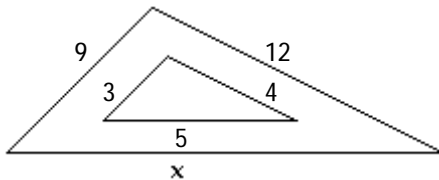
Given that the pair of triangles is similar, find the missing length.

33) 33) _____



Answer: $x = 9$

34) 34) _____



Answer: $x = 15$

Solve.

35) Convert 12 feet to meters (round answer to the nearest tenth) 35) _____
 Answer: 18 people

36) Convert 5 liters to quarts (round answer to the nearest tenth) 36) _____
 Answer: 18 people

37) Convert 31 centimeters to inches (round answer to the nearest tenth)

Answer: 16 people

37) _____

38) Convert 40 grams to ounces (round answer to the nearest tenth)

Answer: 11 people

38) _____